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## **ANSA Phase III**

# **2nd Feature Interaction Workshop slides (Keynote speech)**

**Rob van der Linden**

### **Abstract**

This document contains the slides for the keynote speech at the second day of the 2nd International Workshop on Feature Interaction in Telecommunications Systems, 9-10 May, 1994, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

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**Draft**  
External Paper

6 May 1994

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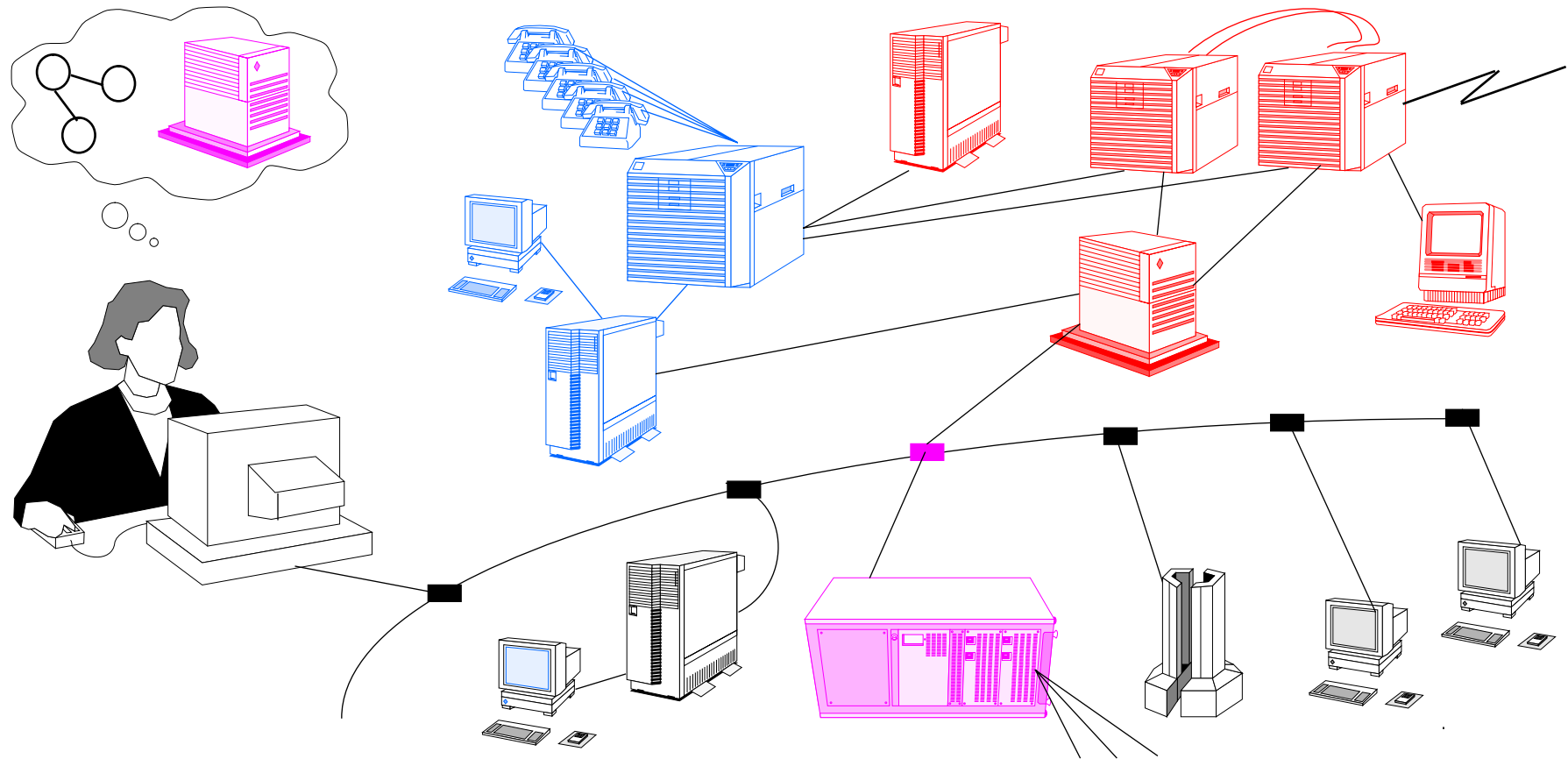
# Using an Architecture to Help Beat Feature Interaction

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# Background





## Main Themes

- separation and substitutability
- available and accessible descriptions

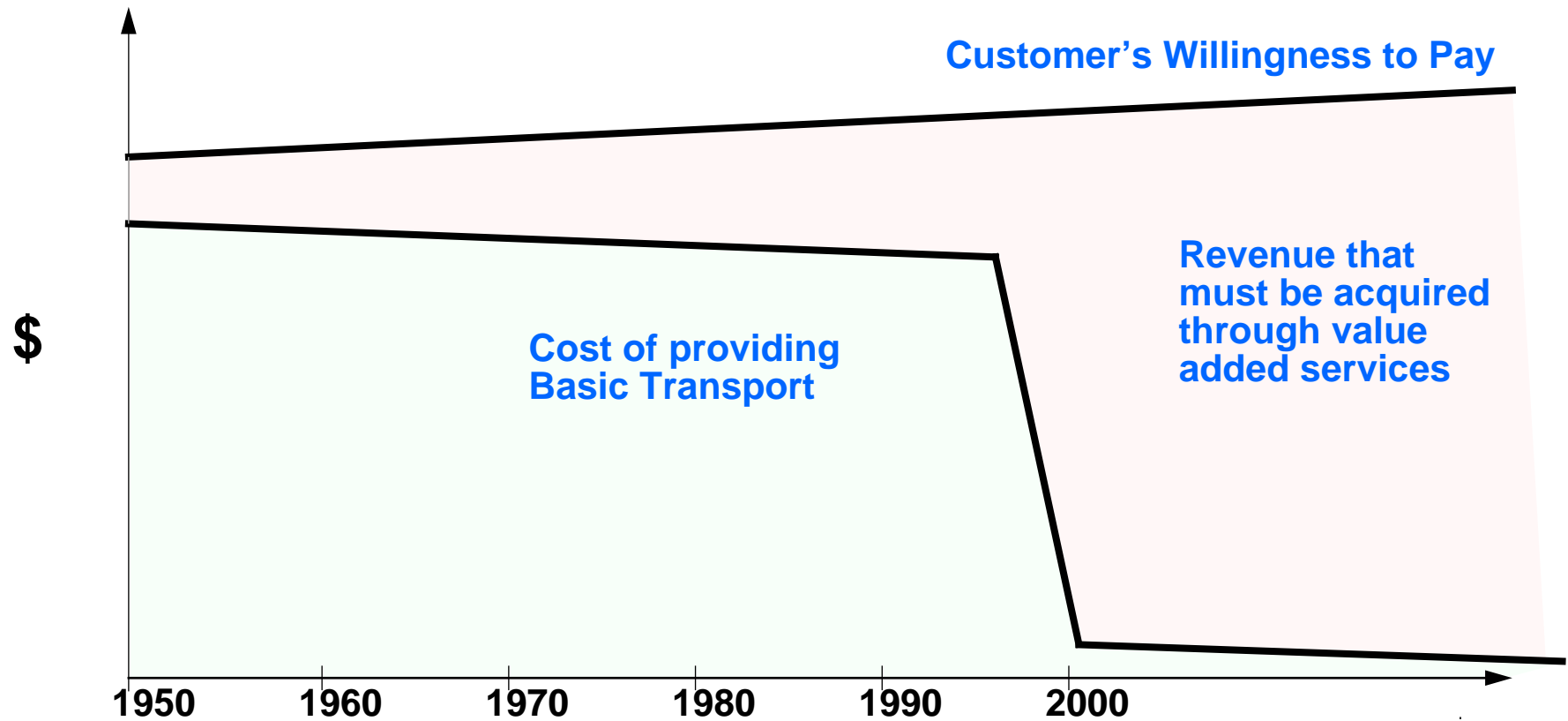


## Meet the customer's needs

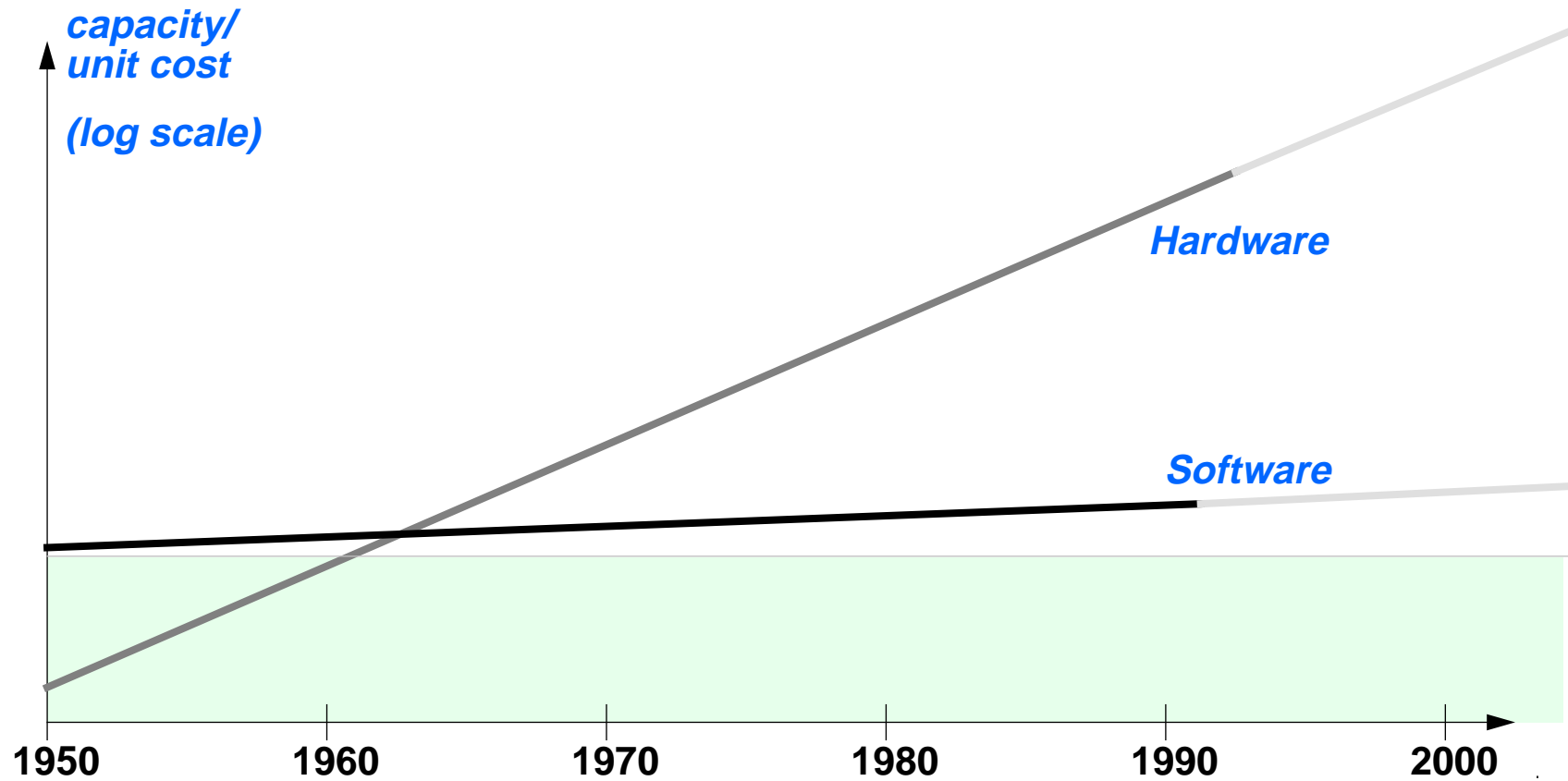
- **timely:** I want it NOW! (well, yesterday)
- **personalised:** I want it just the way I like it!
- **competitive:** I don't want to pay over the odds!
- **dependably predictable:** It should be there when I need it!
- **integratable:** Why can't I connect it to my PC?

..... before your competitor does

## The business challenge



## Software cost





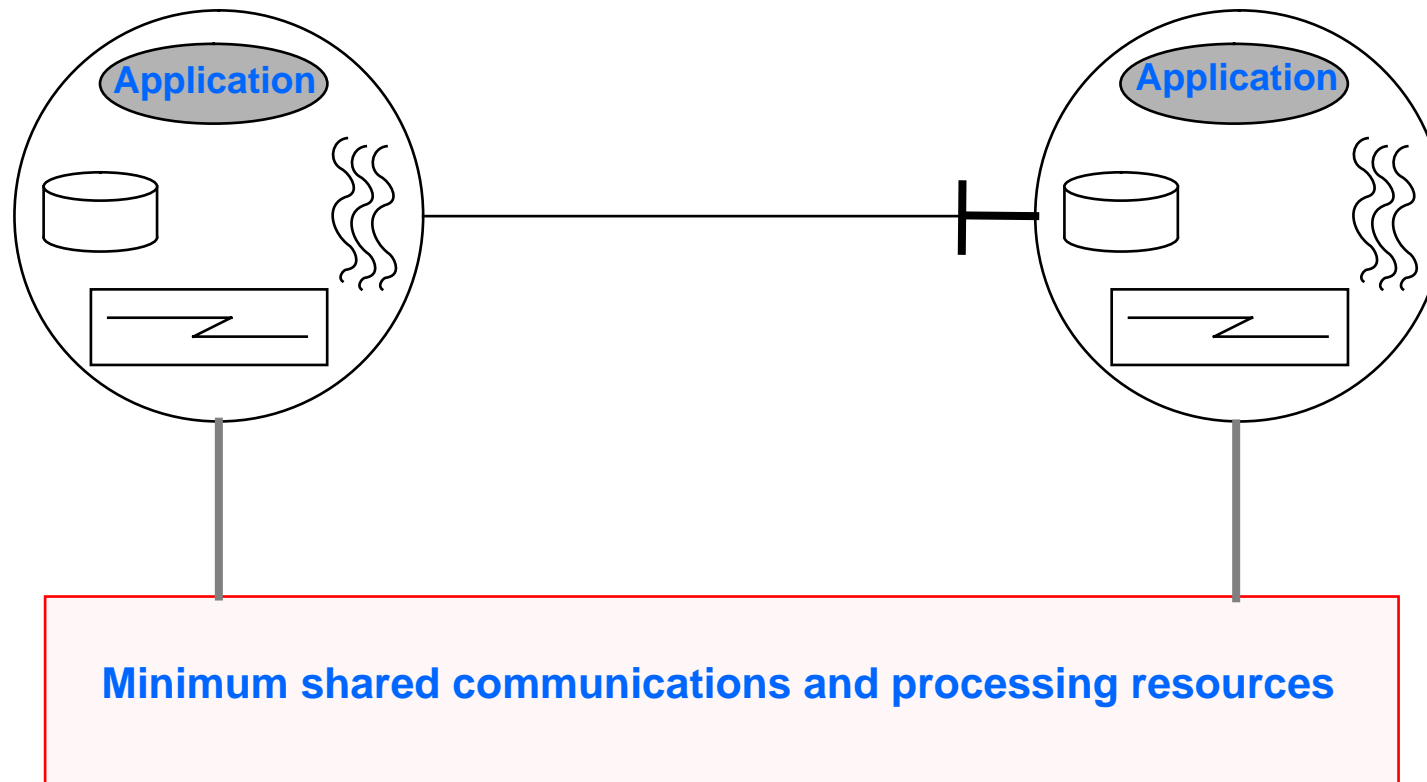


## A new problem?

- **project management**
- **requirement analysis**
- **analysis and design methodologies**
- **informal and formal approaches**

No, but none of these **SCALE** very well

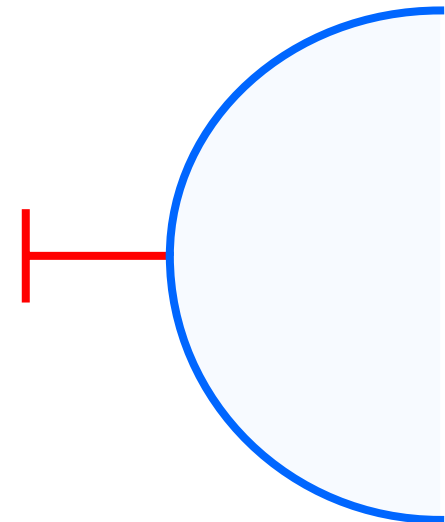
## System structure: separation



## System structure: Substitutability (1)

- operational Interfaces

```
Interface {  
    operation1Name ( < typed parameter > )  
        -> outcome1Name ( < typed result > )  
        :  
        -> outcomenName ( < typed result > );  
    :  
    operationnName ( < typed parameter > )  
        -> outcome1Name ( < typed result > )  
        :  
        -> outcomenName ( < typed result > )  
};
```





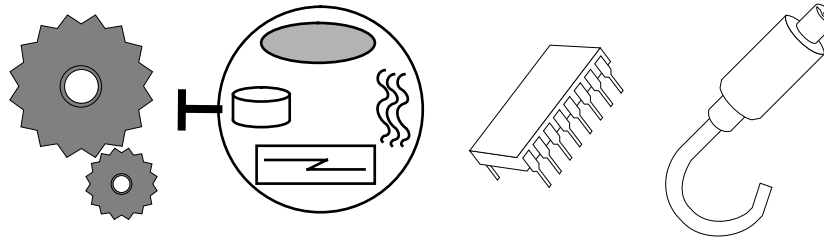
## System structure: Substitutability (2)

- **stream Interfaces**
  - **for computationally unstructured streams of information**

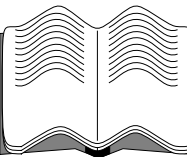
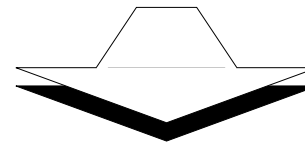
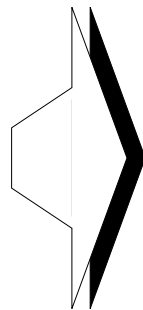
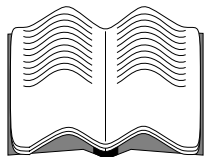
audio, video, telemetry
  - **for information streams with “irrelevant” structures**

# Architecture

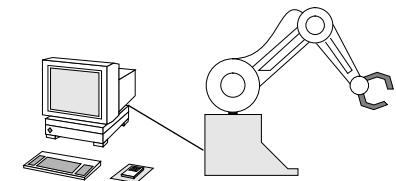
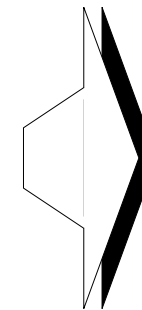
Basic building blocks



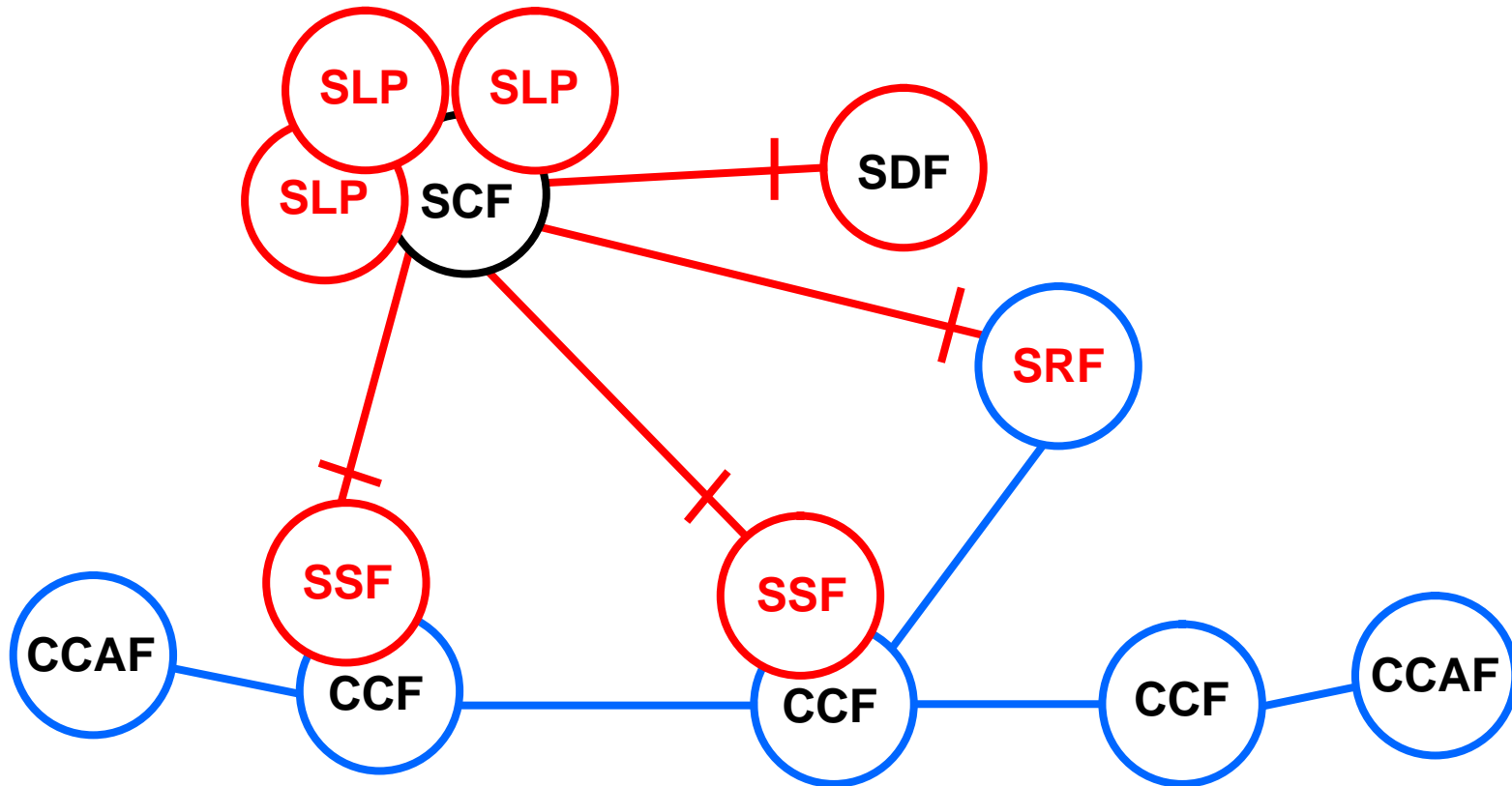
Combination rules



Recipes



## IN CS-1



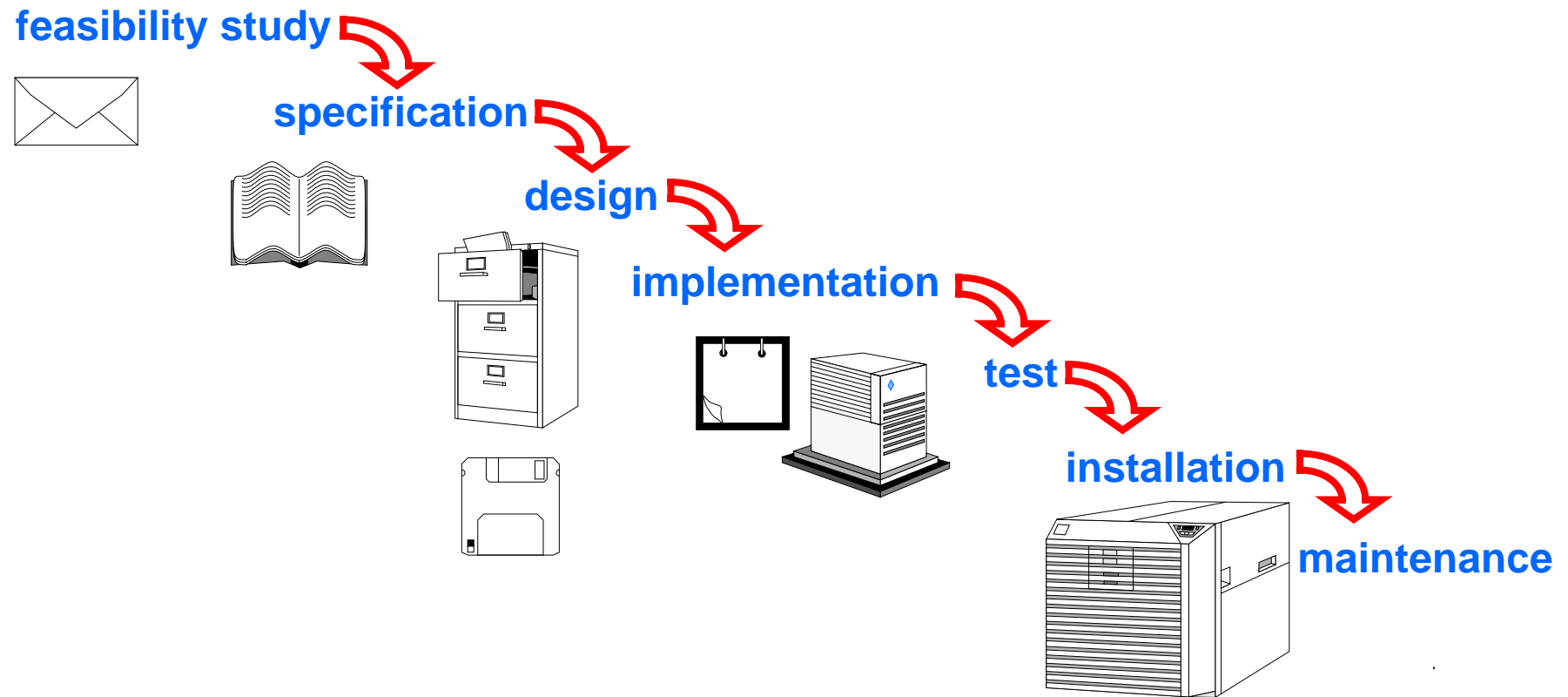


## Open Software Architecture

- **to build effective useful software we must store information about:**
  - **how to perform the required functions**
  - **how the various parts relate to one another**
- **open systems must carry their own model so they can evolve, therefore**
  - **specifications of components must be visible from the system**
  - **implementations of components must be available to the system**

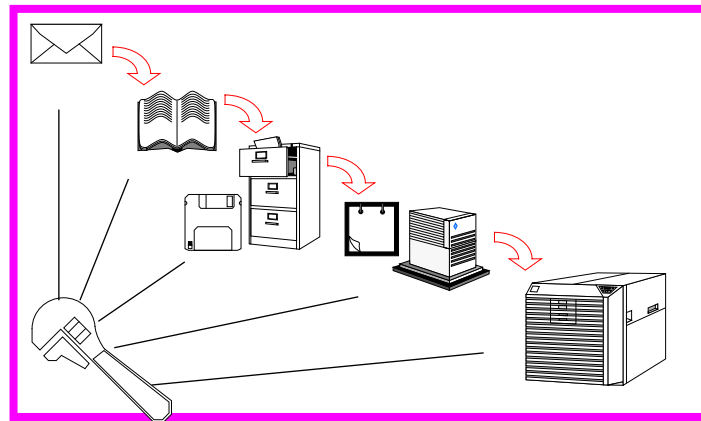
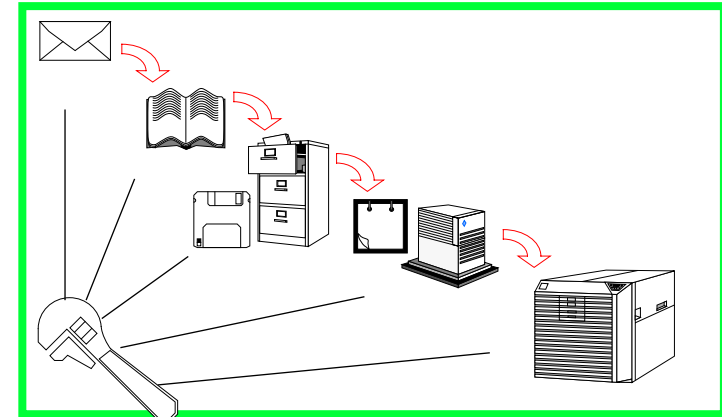
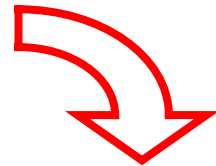
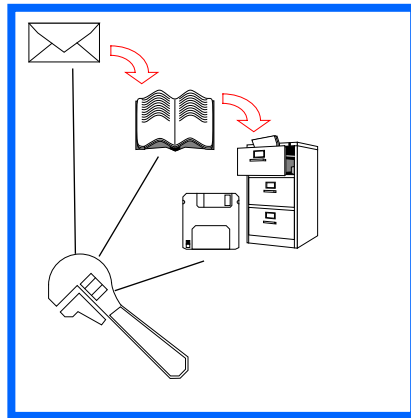
**..... but how should this information be structured?**

# The (traditional) design process

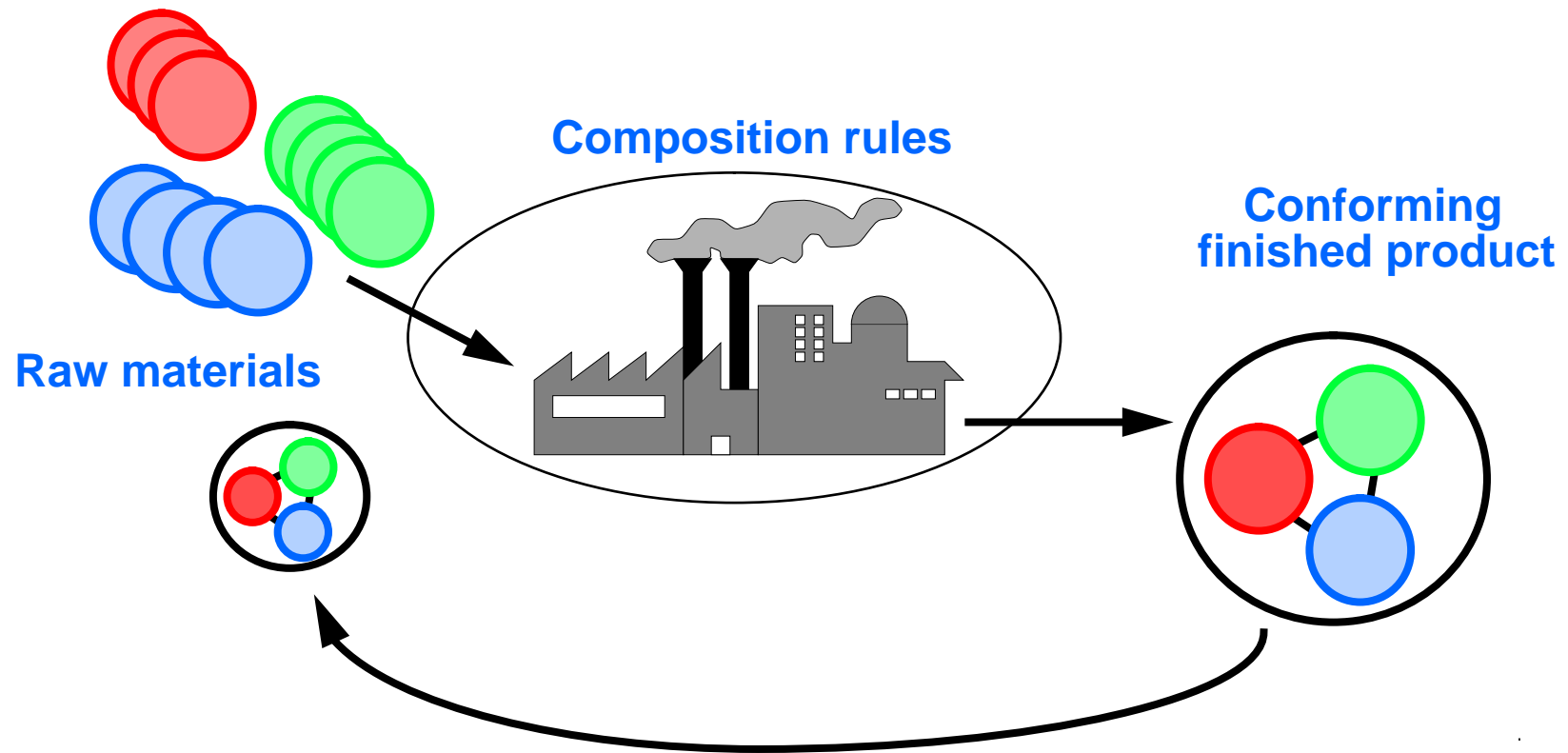




## Distributing the design process



## Architecture is about structure





## Component description

- by the process which created them . . . . .
- or . . . . . as components in their own right

**purpose:**

what is it for?

**meaning:**

how may it be used?

**structure:**

what other components does it need or consist of?

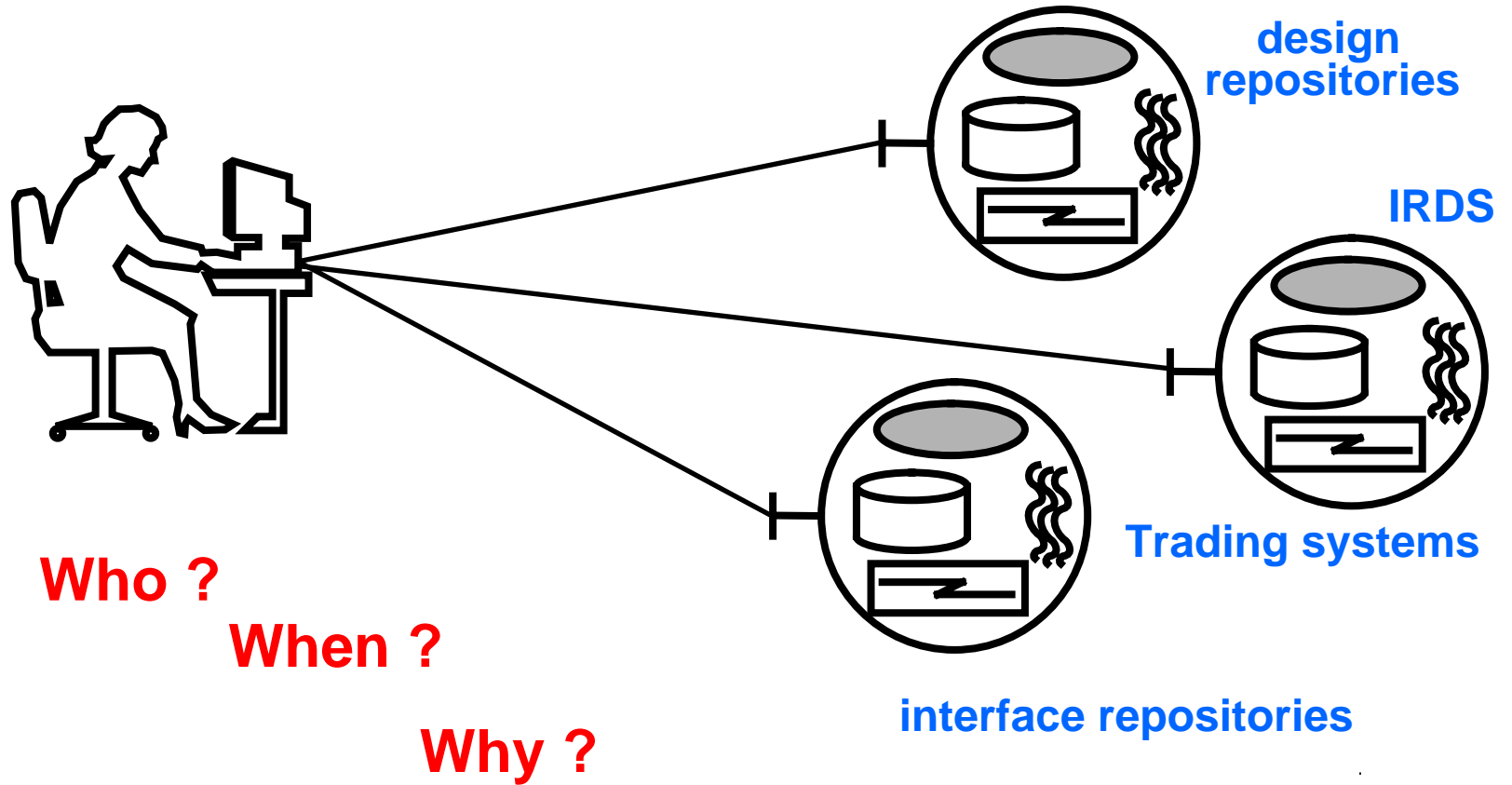
**guarantees:**

what promises will be kept?

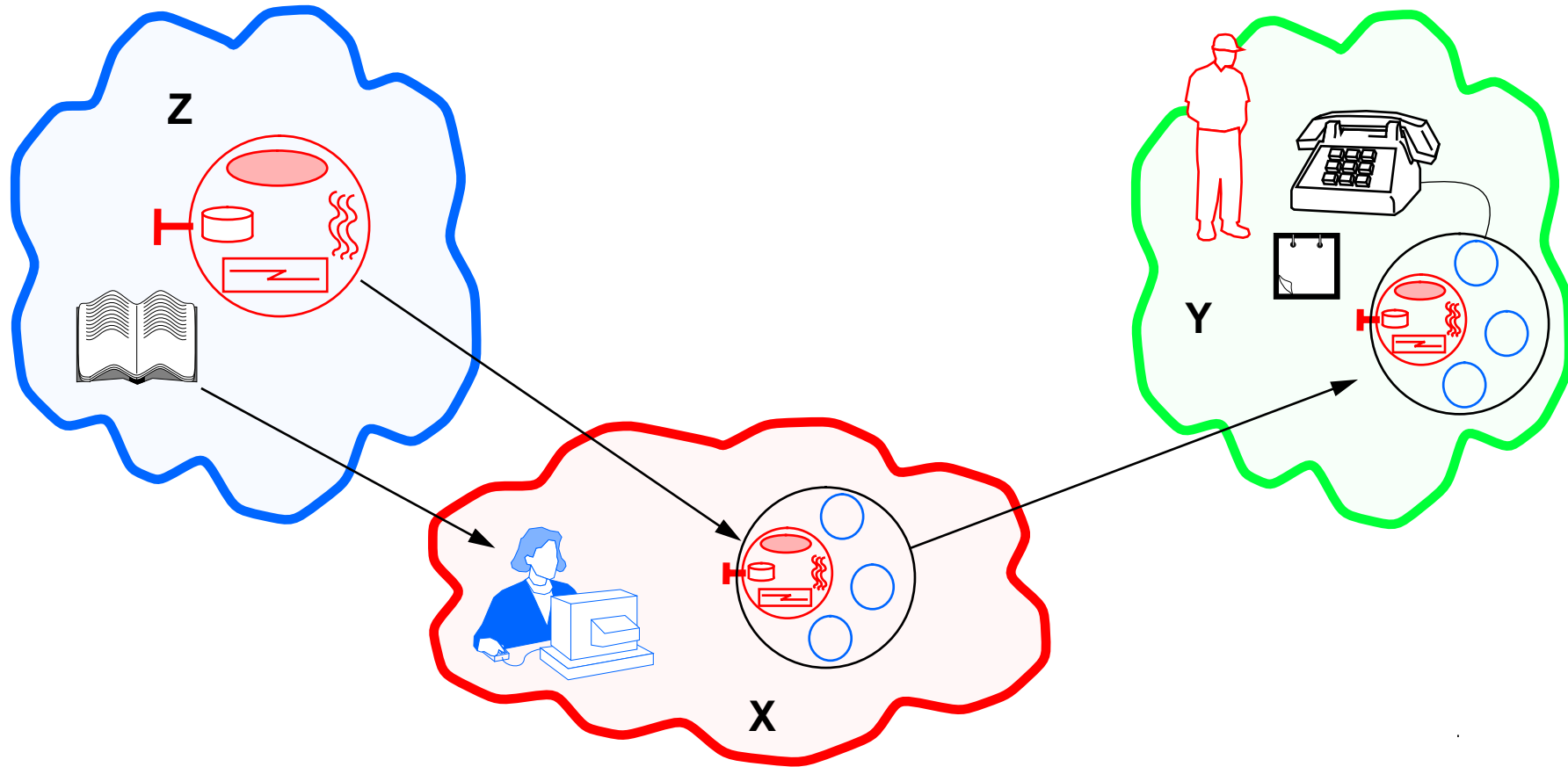
**technology:**

what technologies are necessary?

## Access to descriptions



# Challenges





## Summary

- **everything should go faster, be more efficient, better tailored and less costly**
- **architecture is about structure: components and combination rules**
- **keep things separate and allow substitution**
- **keep information about components not their construction process**
- **make this information available as widely as possible**

**Are you ready to face the challenges?**